

# ROBERT E. LOONEY

## **I. Biographical Information**

Robert E. Looney  
Professor of National Security Affairs  
Naval Postgraduate School  
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### **Mentor**

Raymond F. Mikesell

### **Education**

University of Davis, 1959-1969, Economics, Ph.D. "The Definition of the Market in Anti-Trust" Advisor: Dr. Martin Oettinger, teaching and research fellowships.

University of Davis, 1961-1963, Chemistry, B.S. Advisor: Dr. Harold Reiber, reader for calculus and scholastic scholarships.

University of Santa Clara, 1959-1961, Chemistry, B.S., Athletic (baseball/basketball) and Scholastic scholarships

### **Chronology of Professional History**

Professor of Economics, Naval Postgraduate School, Department of National Security Affairs, Monterey, CA, 1986-present.

Associate Chairman for Instruction for National Security Affairs, Naval Postgraduate School, 1999-2004.

Associate Professor of Economics, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, CA, 1979-1986.

Professor of Economics, Monterey Institute of International Studies, Monterey, CA, 1977-79.

Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Santa Clara, Santa Clara, CA, 1973-77.

International Economist, Stanford Research Institute, Menlo Park, CA, 1969-73.

## **Awards**

Awarded title of Distinguished Professor, 2009

Department of the Navy, Meritorious Civilian Service Award, 2004.

Department of National Security Affairs Research Award, 1992.

## **Academic Concentrations and Research Interests**

Economic Conditions and Development in the Middle East- Focus on economic strategies for conflict countries, models for reconstruction, stability and counter-terrorism. Focus on Iraq and Afghanistan.

Defense economics -- impact of defense expenditures, factors affecting defense expenditures and defense budgets

International Economics/globalization -- factors affecting the impact of Naval forward presence and crisis response.

Macroeconomic Analysis and Forecasting -- national macroeconomic modeling and forecasting, Pakistan, Mexico.

Economics of Intelligence -- assessment of sanctions, economic warfare.

## **II. Publications**

### **Books**

Looney, R.E. ed., *The Routledge Handbook of U.S.-Middle East Relations* (London: Routledge, May 2009).

Looney, R.E., *Iraq's Informal Economy: Reflections of War, Sanctions and Policy Failure* (Dubai: Emirates Center for Strategic Studies and Research, 2007).

Looney, R.E., *The Pakistani Economy: Economic Growth and Structural Reform* (Greenwich, CT: Praeger Publishers, 1997).

Looney, R.E., *The Economics of Third World Defense Expenditures*, with a Foreword by Charles Wolf (Greenwich CT: JAI Press, 1995).

Looney, R.E. and Winterford, David, *The Economic Causes and Consequences of Defense Expenditures in the Middle East and South Asia*, with a Foreword by Steve Chan (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1994).

Looney, R.E., *Manpower Policies and Development in the Arab Gulf Region* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1994).

Looney, R.E., *Industrialization in the Arabian Gulf*, with a Foreword by C.A. Sinclair (Greenwich Conn.: JAI Press, 1994).

Looney, R.E., *Economic Development in Saudi Arabia: Consequences of the Oil Price Decline*, with a Foreword by Raymond Mikesell (Greenwich, Conn.: JAI Press, 1990).

Looney, R.E., *Third World Military Expenditures and Arms Production*, with a Foreword by Robert West (London: Macmillan, 1988).

Looney, R.E., *The Political Economy of Latin American Defense Expenditures*, with a Foreword by Martin Needler (Lexington, Mass: Lexington Books, 1986).

Looney, R.E., *Economic Policy Making in Mexico*, with a Foreword by Abel Beltran del Rio (Durham, North Carolina: Duke University Press, 1985).

Looney, R.E., *The Jamaican Economy in the 1980s*, with a Foreword by Carl Stone (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press, 1985).

Looney, R.E., *Developments Alternatives of Mexico* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1982).

Looney, R.E., *Economic Origins of the Iranian Revolution*, with a Foreword by Jahangir Amuzegar (New York: Pergamon Press, 1982).

Looney, R.E., *Saudi Arabia's Growth Potential* (Lexington, Mass: Lexington Books, 1981).

Looney, R.E., *Mexico's Economy: A Policy Analysis with Forecasts to 1990* (Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press 1978).

Looney, R.E., *The Economic Consequences of World Inflation on Semi-Dependent Countries* (Washington: University Press of America, 1978).

Looney, R.E. *Iran at the End of the Century: An Hegelian Forecast* (Lexington, Mass: Lexington Books, 1977).

Looney, R.E., *A Development Strategy for Iran* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1977).

Looney, R.E., *The Economic Development of Panama* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1975).

Looney, R.E., *The Economic Development of Iran: A Recent Survey With Predictions to 1981* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1973).

Looney, R.E., *Income Distribution Policies and Economic Growth in Semi-Industrialized Countries* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1973).

### **Chapters in Books**

Looney, R.E. "Politics, Economics and the Governance Environments Shaping Middle East Defense Expenditures and Their Impact on Growth," in Isiah Wilson III and James J.F. Forest, eds., *Handbook of Defense Politics: Internatiuonal Comparative Perspectives* (London: Routledge, 2008), pp 213-226.

Looney, R.E. "Energy and the Pakistani Economy: An Exploratory Analysis to 2035," in Robert Hathaway ed., *Fueling the Future: Meeting Pakistan's Energy Needs in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (Washington: Wilson International Center for Scholars, 2007), pp. 93-104.

Looney, R.E. "The Re-Emergence of Iranian Petro-Populism," Gulf Research Center, Gulf Yearbook 2006-07 (Dubai, UAE: Gulf Research Center, 2007), pp 417-427.

Looney, R.E., "Economic Consequences of the New Iraqi Constitution," *Gulf Yearbook 2005-2006* (Dubai, UAE: Gulf Research Center, 2006), pp. 365-382.

Looney, R.E., "Reforming the Rentier State: The Imperatives for Change in the Gulf," In James A. Russell ed., *Critical Issues Facing the Middle East* (New York: Palgrave 2006), pp. 37-76.

Looney, R.E., "Market Effects of Naval Forward Presence in a Globalized World: A Research Summary" in Sam Tangredi Ed., *Globalization and Maritime Power* (Washington: NDU Press, 2002).

Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia: Measures of Transition from a Rentier State" in Joseph Kechichian ed., *Iran, Iraq, and the Arab Gulf States* (New York: Palgrave 2001).

Looney, R.E., "Pakistan's Economy: Achievements, Progress, Constraints, and Prospects" in Hafeez Malik ed., *Pakistan: Founders' Aspirations and Today's Realities* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001).

Looney, R.E., "The Budgetary Consequences of Middle East Peace: What are the Economic Impacts and Causal Linkages?" in J.W. Wright ed., *Economic and Political Impediments to Middle East Peace* (London: Macmillan, 2000).

Looney, R.E., "Internal and External Constraints on Saudi Arabian Economic Growth: The Role of Defense Expenditures and Remittances" in J.W. Wright ed., *The Political Economy of Middle East Peace* (London: Routledge, 1999).

Looney, R.E., "Military Expenditures and Fiscal Constraints in Pakistan" in Jurgen Brauer and William Gissy eds, *Economics of Conflict and Peace* (Aldershot: Avebury, 1997).

Looney, R.E., "Arms Imports and Third World Growth in the 1980s" in James Payne and Anandi Sahu, *Defense Spending and Economic Growth* (Boulder: Westview, 1993).

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Looney, R.E., "The The Impact of Military Expenditures on Human Capital Development in the Arab Gulf States" in Steve Chan and Alex Mintz eds., *Defense, Welfare and Growth: Perspectives and Evidence* (London, Routledge, 1992).

Looney, R.E., "The Impact of Arms Imports and Economic Environments on Third World Debt" in William Avery and David Rapkin eds, *Markets, Politics, and Change in the*

*Global Political Economy, International Political Economy Yearbook, Volume 4* (Boulder: Rienner, 1989).

Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia's Industrialization Strategy: A Question of Comparative Advantage" in Elie Kedourie and Sylvia G. Ham eds. *Essays on the Economic History of the Middle East* (London: Frank Cass, 1988).

Looney, R.E., "Economic Consequences of the Mexican Debt: Implications for the United States" in Khosrow Fatemi ed., *U.S. - Mexican Economic Relations: Prospects and Problems* (New York: Praeger Publishers, 1988).

Looney, R.E. "Limitations of Mexican Debt-Based Growth" in Robert Wesson ed., *Coping With Latin American Debt*, (New York Praeger Publishers 1987).

Looney, R.E. and Mehay, Steve, "United States Defense Expenditures: Trends and Analysis" in Keith Hartley and Todd Sandler eds, *The Economics of Defense Spending*, (London: Routledge, 1987).

Looney, R.E., "Foresight as a Prelude to Policy Resolution: The Mexico Study" in Gerald R. Stairs Editor, *Foresight Planning: Realities and Resiliency at the Policy Interface: Selected Presentations from a Conference of the World Growth Policy Group*, (Durham: Duke University Center for International Studies, 1986).

Looney, R.E., "The Impact of Petroleum Exports on the Saudi Arabian Economy" in Robert W. Stookey ed., *The Arabian Peninsula: Zone of Ferment*, (Stanford: Hoover Institution Press, 1984).

### **Refereed Journal Articles**

Looney, R.E. "New Developments on the Iraqi Economic Front," *Journal of South Asian and Middle East Studies*, XXXII:4 (Fall 2008), pp. 1-29.

Looney, R.E. "The Musharraf Paradox: the Failure of an Economic Success Story," *The Open Area Studies Journal* (2008), pp. 1-15.

Looney, R.E. "Reconstruction and Peace Building Under Extreme Adversity: *The Problem of Pervasive Corruption in Iraq*," *International Peacekeeping*, July 2008.

Looney, R. E. "Impediments to Stability in Iraq: The Elusive Economic Dimension," *Middle East Review of International Affairs*, March 2008.

Looney, R.E. and Robert McNab, "Pakistan's Economic and Security Dilemma: Expanded Defense Expenditures and the Relative Governance Syndrome," *Contemporary South Asia*, March 2008

Looney, R.E., "Sustaining Economic Expansion in Pakistan in an Era of Energy Shortfalls: Growth Options to 2035," *OPEC Review*, 2007.

Looney, R.E., McNab, R., and Frederiksen, P.C., "Introduction to the Special Issue on Defense Industries," *Review of Financial Economics*," 2007.

Looney, R.E. and McNab, R., "Can Economic Liberalization and Improved Governance Alter The Defense-Growth Trade-Off?" *Review of Financial Economics*, 2007.

Looney, R.E., "The Arab World's Uncomfortable Experience With Globalization: Review Essay," *Middle East Journal* vol. 61, no. 2, Spring 2007, pp. 341-345.

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Looney, R.E., "Economic Consequences of Conflict: The Rise of Iraq's Informal Economy," *Journal of Economic Issues*, vol. XL, no. 4, December 2006.

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Looney, R.E., "The IMF's Return to Iraq," *Challenge* vol. 49, no. 3, May/June 2006, pp. 68-82.

Looney, R.E., "Iraq's Shadow Economy," *Rivista Internazionale di Scienze Economiche e Commerciali*, vol. LII, no. 4, December 2005, pp. 561-579.

Looney, R.E., "Socio-Economic Strategies to Counter Extremism in Iraq," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, vol. XXIX, no. 2, Winter 2006, pp. 21-44.

Looney, R.E., "Why has the Middle East been so Slow to Globalize?" *Review of Middle East Economics and Finance*, December 2005, pp. 173-202.

Looney, R.E., "The Business of Insurgency: The Expansion of Iraq's Shadow Economy," *The National Interest* 81, Fall 2005, pp. 67-72.

Looney, R.E., "Profiles of Corruption in the Middle East," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, vol. 28, no.4, Summer 2005, pp.1-20.

Looney, R.E., "The Economics of Coping: The Plight of Women in Iraq's Informal Economy," *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, vol. 30, no. 3, Fall 2005, pp. 285-303.

Looney, R.E., "US Middle East Economic Policy: The Use of Free Trade Areas in the War on Terrorism," *Mediterranean Quarterly*, vol. 16, no. 3, Summer 2005, pp.102-117.

Looney, R.E., "Postwar Iraq's Financial System," *Middle East Policy*, vol. XII, no. 1, Spring 2005.

Looney, R.E., "Middle East Reform Initiatives: A Stage Theory Perspective," *International Journal of World Peace*, vol. 22, no. 1, March 2005, pp.18-34, with a Commentary by Morton Kaplan.

Looney, R.E., "Reform Initiatives for Iraq and the Middle East: The Search for What Works," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, vol. 28, no. 1, Fall 2004, pp. 1-33.

Looney, R.E., "Failed Economic Take-Offs and Terrorism in Pakistan: Conceptualizing a Proper Role for U.S. Assistance," *Asia Survey*, November/December 2004, vol. XLIV, no. 6, pp. 771-793.

Looney, R.E., "The Cancun Conundrum: What Future for the World Trade Organization," *Journal of Third World Studies*, Fall 2004.

Looney, R.E., "The Role of Foreign Aid in the War on Terrorism: Examples from Pakistan," *Political Crossroads* 10/11, 2003/04, pp. 5-18.

Looney, R.E., "A Return to Ba'thist Economics? Escaping Vicious Circles in Iraq," *Orient*, vol. 45, no. 3, 2004, pp 385-400.

Looney, R.E., "The Saudi Arabian Quandary: The Economy's Inability to Sustain Growth," *METU Studies in Development*, vol. 31, no. 1, June 2004, pp 71-92.

Looney, R.E., "The Viability of Economic Shock Therapy in Iraq," *Challenge*, vol. 47, no. 5, September-October 2004, pp. 86-103.

Looney, R.E., "An Assessment of Relative Globalization in Asia during the 1980s and 1990s," *Journal of Asian Economics* vol. 15, no. 2, April 2004, pp 267-286, with P.C. Frederiksen.

Looney, R.E., "DARPA's Policy Analysis Market for Intelligence: Outside the Box or Off the Wall?" *International Journal of Intelligence and Counter Intelligence*, vol. 17, no. 3, Fall 2004, pp.405-419.

Looney, R.E., "Iraq's Future: Will Oil Be a Blessing or Curse?" *The Middle East Business and Economic Review*, vol. 16, no. 1, June 2004, pp. 15-29

Looney, R.E., "Saudization: A Useful Tool in the Kingdom's Battle Against Unemployment?" *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, Spring, 2004.

Looney, R.E., "Thaksinomics: A New Asian Paradigm?" *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Spring 2004.

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Looney, R.E., "Oil Prices and the Iraq War: Market Interpretations of Military Developments," *The Journal of Energy and Development*, Autumn, 2003.

Looney, R.E., "The Neoliberal Model's Planned Role in Iraq's Economic Transformation," *Middle East Journal*, Autumn 2003.

Looney, R.E., "Reforming Pakistan's Educational System: The Challenge of the Madrassas," *The Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies*, Fall 2003.

Looney, R.E., "Bean Counting in Baghdad: Debt, Reparations, Reconstruction and Resources," *Middle East Review of International Affairs*, vol. 7, no. 3, September 2003, pp.60-72.

Looney, R.E., "A Monetary/Exchange Rate Strategy for the Reconstruction of Iraq," *Middle East Policy*, vol. 10, no. 3, Fall 2003, pp 33-42.

Looney, R.E., "Problems in Using International Trade to Counter Terrorism: The Case of Pakistan," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, vol. 26, no. 4 Summer 2003, pp. 1-10.

Looney, R.E., "The Gulf Co-operation Council's Cautious Approach to Economic Integration," *Journal of Economic Cooperation*, April 2003, pp. 137-160.

Looney, R.E., "Hawala: The Terrorist's Financial Mechanism," *Middle East Policy*, Spring 2003.

Looney, R.E., "Oil Price Shocks and Globalization: Is there a Connection?" *OPEC Review*, September 2002.

Looney, R.E. Schrad, David, and Brown, Ronald, "Estimating the Economic Benefits of Forward-Engaged Naval Forces," *Interfaces*, July/August 2001.

Looney, R.E. and Frederiksen, P.C., "The Effect of Declining Military Influence on Defense Budgets in Latin America," *Armed Forces and Society*, Spring 2000.

Looney, R.E., "Private Sector Investment in Pakistani Agriculture: The Role of Infrastructural Investment," *Journal of Developing Societies*, September 1999.

Looney, R.E., "Government Investment In Manufacturing: Stimulus or Hindrance to Pakistan's Private Sector?" *International Journal of Social Economics*, 1999, vol. 26, no.2.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "Rail Track Expansion in Developing Countries in the 1980s," *Logistics and Transport Review*, vol. 34, no. 2, 1998.

Looney, R.E., "Factors Affecting the Expansion of Telephone Lines in Developing Countries With Special Reference to Pakistan and the Asia Pacific Region," *Asian Economic Journal*, March 1998.

Looney, R.E., Fredericksen, P.C., Worley, George, and Schaub, Michael, "Prerequisites for Successful Fiscal Reform: Some Preliminary Results" *Journal of Public Budgeting, Accounting and Financial Management*, Winter 1998.

Looney, R.E., "The Growth and Decline of Pakistan's Rail System," *International Journal of Transport Economics*, October 1997.

Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures and Macroeconomic Stabilization in Pakistan: A Test of the Military Keynesianism Hypothesis," *Rivista Internazionale di Scienze Economiche e Commerciali*, September 1998.



- Looney, R.E., "Foreign Capital Flows and Defense Expenditures: Patters of Causation and Constraint in Pakistan," *Canadian Journal of Development Studies*, vol. XIX, no. 1, 1998.
- Looney, R.E., "Telecommunications Policy in Pakistan," *Telematics and Informatics* 15, 1998.
- Looney, R.E., "Factors Affecting Rail Traffic in Pakistan," *International Journal of Transport Economics*, June 1997.
- Looney, R.E., "Pakistan's Progress Towards Economic Freedom," *Contemporary South Asia*, 1997, vol. 6, no. 1.
- Looney, R.E., "Rail and Road Transport in Pakistan: Competitive or Complementary?" *Government College Economic Journal*, vol. XXX, nos. 1&2, 1997.
- Looney, R.E., "Infrastructure and Private Sector Investment in Pakistan," *Journal of Asian Economics*, vol. 8, no. 3, 1997.
- Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia's Evolving Growth Mechanism: Patterns Derived from Cointegration Analysis," *OPEC Review*, September 1997.
- Looney, R.E., "Government Investment and Follow-on Private Sector Investment in Pakistan, 1972-1995," *Journal of Economic Development*, June 1997.
- Looney, R.E., "Diminishing Returns and Policy Options in a Rentier State: Economic Reform and Regime Legitimacy in Saudi Arabia," *Political Crossroads*, vol. 5, nos. 1&2, 1997.
- Looney, R.E., "Excessive Defense Expenditures and Economic Stabilization: The Case of Pakistan," *Journal of Policy Modeling*, August 1997.
- Looney, R.E., "Financial Innovation in an Islamic Setting: The Case of Pakistan," *Journal of South Asian and Middle Eastern Studies*, Summer 1996.
- Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures and Budgetary Patterns in Selected Middle Eastern and Mediterranean Countries: An Assessment," *Public Budgeting and Financial Management*, Spring 1996.
- Looney, R.E., "Pakistani Defense Expenditures and the Macroeconomy: Alternative Strategies to the Year 2000," *Contemporary South Asia*, vol. 4, no. 3, 1995.
- Looney, R.E., "Financial Development and Private Sector Investment in Pakistani Manufacturing: Demand-Following or Supply-Leading Finance," *Journal of Developing Societies*, vol. XI, no. 1, 1995.
- Looney, R.E., "Saudi Arabia's Economic Challenge," *Japanese Institute of Middle Eastern Economies Review*, Autumn 1996.
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Looney, R.E., "A Post-Keynesian Assessment of Alternative Saudi Arabian Austerity Strategies," *Kuwait University Journal of the Social Sciences*, Autumn, 1995.

Looney, R.E., "Defense Expenditures and Savings in Pakistan: Do Allocations to the Military Reduce National Savings?" *Development and Savings*, vol. XIX, no. 2, 1995.

Looney, R.E., "Public Sector Deficits and Private Investment: A Test of the Crowding-out Hypothesis in Pakistan's Manufacturing Industry," *Pakistan Development Review*, Autumn 1995.

Looney, R.E. and Fredericksen, P.C., "Constraints on Pakistan's Industrial Development: A Test of the Infrastructural Bottleneck Hypothesis," *Third World Planning Review*, February 1995.

Looney, R.E., "Pakistan: Energy Development and Economic Growth in the 1980s," *OPEC Review*, Summer 1995.

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Fredericksen, P.C. and Looney, R.E., "Budgetary Consequences of Defense Expenditures in Pakistan: Short-Run Impacts and Long-Run Adjustments," *Journal of Peace Research*, vol. 31, no. 3, 1994.

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Looney, R.E., "Pakistan's Textile Sector: Competitive Pressures and Patterns of Relative Efficiency," *Pakistan Economic and Social Review*, Summer 1994.

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Looney, R.E., "Government Planning in a Small Economy: Factors limiting the Industrial Diversification Efforts of Qatar" *United Nations, Industry and Development* 32, 1994.

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Looney, R.E., "Foreign Workers and the Provision of Public Services: The Case of Kuwait," *International Journal of Social Economics*, vol 20, no. 1, 1993.

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Looney, R.E., "Budgetary Balance and Private Sector Activity in Pakistan: The Net Impact of Defense Expenditures on Investment in Manufacturing" *Journal of Economics and Administrative Studies*, vol. 6, nos. 1&2, 1992.

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- Looney, R.E., "Public Investment in Transport: A Test of the Hicks-Kubisch Thesis for Saudi Arabia," *International Journal of Transport Economics*, February 1992.
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- Looney, R.E., "Factors Affecting Employment in the Arabian Gulf Region, 1975-85," *International Journal of Social Economics*, vol. 19, no. 2, 1992.
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- Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Economy," in Lawrence Boudon ed., *Handbook of Latin American Studies, No. 57* (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 2000), pp. 199-233.
- Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Economy," in Lawrence Boudon ed., *Handbook of Latin American Studies, No. 57* (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 2000), pp. 199-233.
- Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Economy," in Dolores Moyano Martin and P. Sue Mundell eds., *Handbook of Latin American Studies, No. 55* (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 1997), pp. 180-212.
- Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Economy," in Dolores Moyano Martin ed., *Handbook of Latin American Studies, No. 53* (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 1994), pp. 220-250.
- Looney, R.E., "The Mexican Economy" in Dolores Moyano Martin ed., *Handbook of Latin American Studies, No. 51*, Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 1991, pp.238-261.

Looney, R.E., *Structural Impediments to Industrialization in Qatar*, Industrial Bank of Kuwait, IBK Papers: No 35, March 1990.

Looney, R.E., *An Economic Assessment of Bahrain's Attempts at Industrial Diversification*, Industrial Bank of Kuwait, IBK Papers: No. 33, September 1989.

Looney, R.E., *Guidelines for Saudi Arabian Monetary Policy*, Industrial Bank of Kuwait, IBK Papers: No. 26, December 1987.

Looney, R.E., *An Appraisal of Saudi Arabia's Growth Prospects*, Industrial Bank of Kuwait, IBK Papers: No. 13, April 1984.

### **Current Editorial Boards**

Head Editor, The Open Areas Journal

Head Editor, The Routledge Handbook on U.S. Middle East Relations

Board of Editors, International Journal of World Peace

Board of Editors, Journal of Third World Studies.

International Board of Editorial Consultants, *Political Crossroads*.

Executive Board of the Center for Iranian Research and Analysis, Rutgers University.

### **Recent Presentations**

"Controversies Surrounding Iran's Growing Authoritarianism," DARPA Seminar on Iran, Charlottesville, Virginia, April 23, 2007.

"Economic Reconstruction During War-Time: Academic Perspectives for Assisting Marine Efforts at Providing Stability to Iraq" II Marine Expeditionary Force Stabilization and Economic Reconstruction Roundtable, Chapel, Hill, North Carolina, November 1-2, 2006.

"Energy and the Pakistani Economy: An Expletory Analysis to 2035," Woodrow Wilson International Center Conference, Meeting Pakistan's Energy Needs in the 21st Century, June 23, 2006.

"The Political Economy of Islamic Charities and Terrorist Financing," CIA Workshop on Terrorist Financing, Arlington, VA November 29, 2005.

"Economic Questions Surrounding Iraq's Draft Constitution," Briefing on Iraq's Draft Constitution, Stimson Center, Dirksen Senate Office Building, Washington, DC October 4, 2005.

"The Economic Consequences of Iraq's Draft Constitution," Colloquium on Iraq's Constitutional Process, Woodrow Wilson International Center, Washington DC October 3, 2005.

"Global Determinants of Defense Budgets: Economic Liberalization," Conference on Global Determinants of Defense Reform, Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, CA September 9-10, 2005.

"Socio-Economic Strategies to Counter Islamic Extremism in Iraq," Workshop on Countering the Pull of Islamic Extremism, Bureau of Intelligence and Research of the U.S. Department of State and the Office of Terrorism Analysis, Arlington Va July 22, 2005.

"Rethinking Iraq's Neoliberal Reforms – Implications for State Formation," MIT Center for International Studies, April 26-27, 2005 Persian Gulf Initiative Workshop on Iraq.

"Preventing Terrorist Finance in Iraq," CIA Workshop on Financial Sources of Terrorism and Insurgency in Iraq, Arlington, VA April 5, 2005.

"Constructing A New Liberal Economy in Iraq," Talk, April 4, 2005, MIT, Cambridge, Mass. Politics of Reconstructing Iraq Seminar, MIT Center for International Studies.

"Iraq's Financial System," CIA Workshop on Iraqi Reconstruction," Arlington, VA November 25, 2003.

"Economic Effects of Naval Presence in a Globalized World," (with David Schrady and Douglas Porch), Conference on Globalization and Naval Forward Presence, NDU, Washington, DC, April 19, 2001.

"Estimating the Economic Benefits Derived from Forward Engaged Naval Forces," with David Schrady), Briefing for RADM Byrd, N3/5B, October 24, 2000.

"Measures of Transition from a Rentier State," Conference on Iran, Iraq and the Arab Gulf States, UCLA, May 3-4, 2000.

"Middle East Budgetary Patterns," CIA Economics Futures Workshop, Washington, DC, December 2-3, 1999.

"Economic Determinates of Latin American Defense Expenditures Revisited," CIA Conference on Latin American Issues, September 10, 1998, Washington, DC.

"Economic Analysis of Naval Forward Presence," (with Dave Schrady, Ron Brown and James Wirtz), MORS Conference, Naval Postgraduate School June 25, 1998.

"The Economics of Naval Forward Presence," (with Dave Schrady, Ron Brown and James Wirtz), Briefing for Chris Jehn, Staff Director of Defense Review Panel, January 21, 1998.

"Pakistan's Economy: Achievements, Progress, Constraints, and Prospects," International Conference on Fifty Years of Pakistan: Its Achievements and Failures, Villanova University October 24-25, 1997.

"NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence," Briefing VADM Hancock, OR Department Conference Room, August 25, 1997.

"NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence," Briefing ADM Pelling, N81, Pentagon, August 22, 1997.

"NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence, Briefing to ADM Lopez," Superintendent's Conference Room, Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, August 19, 1997.

"NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence," Seminar OR/NSA Departments, Glasgow Hall, May 21, 1997.

"NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence," Briefing for ADM Evans, Superintendent's Conference Room, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, May 9, 1997.

"Economic Benefits of Naval Forward Presence" CSIS Conference on Naval Forward Presence, Washington, May 5, 1997.

"NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence," Briefing to ADM Moore and Front Office of N81, Pentagon, April 9, 1997.

"Pakistan: Defense Expenditures and the Macroeconomy to the Year 2000" Peace Science Society Annual Meetings, San Francisco, CA January 5-7, 1996.

### **III. Research Funding**

Multi-attribute Utility Functions for Naval Intelligence Decision Making Prepared for Naval Operational Intelligence Center (NOIC) Report issued November 1987

Forecasting Sea-lane Commercial Traffic Flows Prepared for Naval Operational Intelligence Center (NOIC) Report issued October 1986

Modeling Sea-lane Commercial Traffic Flows Prepared for Naval Operational Intelligence Center (NOIC) Report issued December 1985

#### **(not the PI, but lead researcher on)**

Economic Impact of Naval Forward Presence: Benefits, Linkage and Future Prospects as Modified by Trends in Globalization project for the QDR Prepared for Chief of Naval Operations N81, David Schradly PI Report issued December 2001

Project for the QDR, awarded distinction of one of the top ten NPS projects of the decade. Estimating Economic Benefits of Naval Forward Presence Prepared for Chief of Naval Operations N81, David Schradly PI Project for the QDR Report issued October 2000

Forward Engagement Requirements for U.S. Naval Forces: New Analytical Approaches, Prepared for Deputy Chief of Naval Operations (Resources, Warfare Requirement and

Assessment) N-8 Office of the Chief of Naval Operations, David Schrady PI. Report issued July 23, 1997

#### **IV. Internal NPS Activities**

##### **Course and Laboratory Development**

Developed courses, Economic Development, Comparative Economic Systems, NS3041, Economic Analysis for Intelligence, NS4141, NS3255, Civil-Military Relations and Defense Budgeting, NS3250, Defense Economics.

##### **DoN/DoD applications**

Developed the economic content for instruction for the Army's Human Terrain Teams deploying to Iraq and Afghanistan, Ft Leavenworth, Kansas 2008

##### **Major Administrative Appointments**

Associate Chairman for Instruction, Department of National Security Affairs 1998-2004.

#### **V. External Professional and Service Activities**

##### **Navy/DoD Activity**

Developed the economic content for the Army's Human Terrain Team programs in Iraq and Afghanistan, Ft. Leavenworth, Kansas 2008-2009

“Controversies Surrounding Iran’s Growing Authoritarianism,” DARPA Seminar on Iran, Charlottesville, Virginia, April 23, 2007

“Economic Reconstruction During War-Time: Academic Perspectives for Assisting Marine Efforts at Providing Stability to Iraq” II Marine Expeditionary Force Stabilization and Economic Reconstruction Roundtable, Chapel, Hill, North Carolina, November 1-2, 2006.

“The Political Economy of Islamic Charities and Terrorist Financing,” CIA Workshop on Terrorist Financing, Arlington, VA November 29, 2005.

“Socio-Economic Strategies to Counter Islamic Extremism in Iraq,” Workshop on Countering the Pull of Islamic Extremism, Bureau of Intelligence and Research of the U.S. Department of State and the Office of Terrorism Analysis, Arlington Va July 22, 2005

“Preventing Terrorist Finance in Iraq,” CIA Workshop on Financial Sources of Terrorism and Insurgency in Iraq, Arlington, VA April 5, 2005

“Iraq’s Financial System,” CIA Workshop on Iraqi Reconstruction,” Arlington, VA November 25, 2003.

“Economic Effects of Naval Presence in a Globalized World,” (with David Schrady and Doug Porch), Conference on Globalization and Naval Forward Presence, NDU, Washington, DC, April 19, 2001.

“Estimating the Economic Benefits Derived from Forward Engaged Naval Forces,” (with David Schrady), Briefing for RADM Byrd, N3/5B, October 24, 2000.

“Middle East Budgetary Patterns,” CIA Economics Futures Workshop, Washington, DC, December 2-3, 1999.

“Economic Determinates of Latin American Defense Expenditures Revisited,” CIA Conference on Latin American Issues, September 10, 1998, Washington, DC.

“Economic Analysis of Naval Forward Presence,” MORS Conference, Naval Postgraduate School June 25, 1998)—With Dave Schrady, Ron Brown and Jim Wirtz

“The Economics of Naval Forward Presence,” Briefing for Chris Jehn, Staff Director of Defense Review Panel (January 21, 1998)--Forward Presence Briefing with Dave Schrady et al.

“NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence,” Briefing VADM Hancock (OR Department Conference Room, August 25, 1997).

“NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence,” Briefing ADM Pelling, N81 (Pentagon, August 22, 1997)

“NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence, Briefing to ADM Lopez,” (Superintendent’s Conference Room, Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, August 19, 1997).

“NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence,” Seminar OR/NSA Departments (Glasgow Hall, May 21, 1997).

“NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence,” Briefing to ADM Evans (Superintendents Conference Room, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey, May 9, 1997).

“NSA/OR Project on Naval Forward Presence,” Briefing to ADM Moore and Front Office of N81 (Pentagon, April 9, 1997)

## **External Professional Activities**

Head Editor, The Open Areas Journal

Head Editor, The Routledge Handbook on U.S. Middle East Relations

Board of Editors, International Journal of World Peace

Board of Editors, Journal of Third World Studies.

International Board of Editorial Consultants, *Political Crossroads*.

Executive Board of the Center for Iranian Research and Analysis, Rutgers University.

Member: American Economic Association, Royal Economic Society, Western Economic Association, Middle East Studies Association, Association for Evolutionary Economics

Fellow: Inter-University Seminar on Armed Forces and Society

## **VI. Appendix**

Based on number of pages published in the 1990s #11 among economists world-wide.

<http://student.ulb.ac.be/~tcoupe/update/authorspages.html>

During this period the number of professional articles published ranked him as the 18<sup>th</sup> most productive economist world-wide.

<http://student.ulb.ac.be/~tcoupe/update/authorsarticles.html>